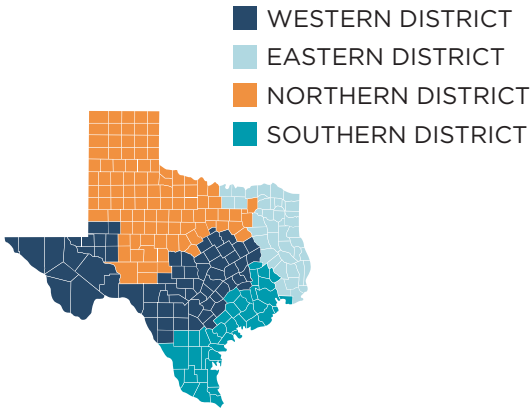
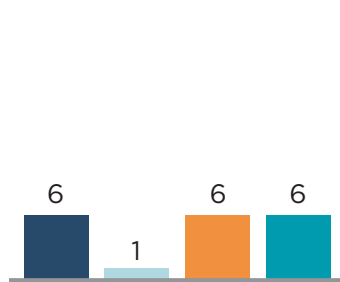


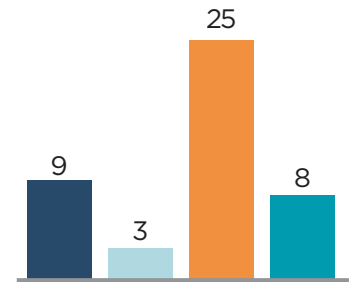
# STATE SUMMARY: TEXAS



## NEW CRIMINAL CASES BY DISTRICT



## CONVICTIONS BY DISTRICT



## HOW DOES YOUR STATE STACK UP?



### NEW CRIMINAL CASES

Texas initiated **19** new criminal human trafficking cases in 2018 and is tied with New York for 1st in the nation for number of new cases.



### ACTIVE CRIMINAL CASES

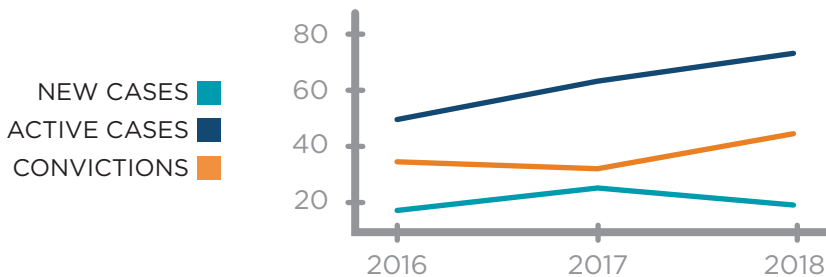
Texas had **74** criminal human trafficking cases active in 2018, ranking it 1st in the nation for number of active cases.



### CONVICTIONS

Texas convicted **45** defendants in human trafficking cases in 2018, ranking it 1st in the nation for number of defendants convicted.

## CRIMINAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASES



## ACTIVE CRIMINAL CASES

8.1% LABOR TRAFFICKING



## RESTITUTION

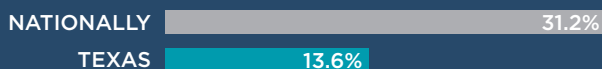


Texas ordered **6** defendants to pay restitution in 2018, ranking it 3rd in the nation for restitution orders.



**6** defendants ordered to pay restitution out of **44** convicted defendants.\*

### PERCENTAGE OF CONVICTED DEFENDANTS ORDERED TO PAY RESTITUTION



\*1 of the convicted defendants was in a case where the government did not name a trafficking victim in the charging instrument. This conviction has been excluded for purposes of restitution calculations, as it is uncommon for federal courts to order restitution in a case where the government does not identify a trafficking victim (e.g., sting operation cases).

## NEW CRIMINAL LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES



In 2018, federal courts in Texas filed criminal charges against **4** defendants in **2** labor trafficking cases. Texas was **1** of only **7** states that initiated a criminal labor trafficking prosecution in 2018.

Nationally, the most common type of exploited labor in labor trafficking cases active in 2018 was domestic work.

# NATIONAL NUMBERS

## KEY FINDINGS FROM 2018 CRIMINAL CASES

171  
NEW CASES



297  
NEW DEFENDANTS

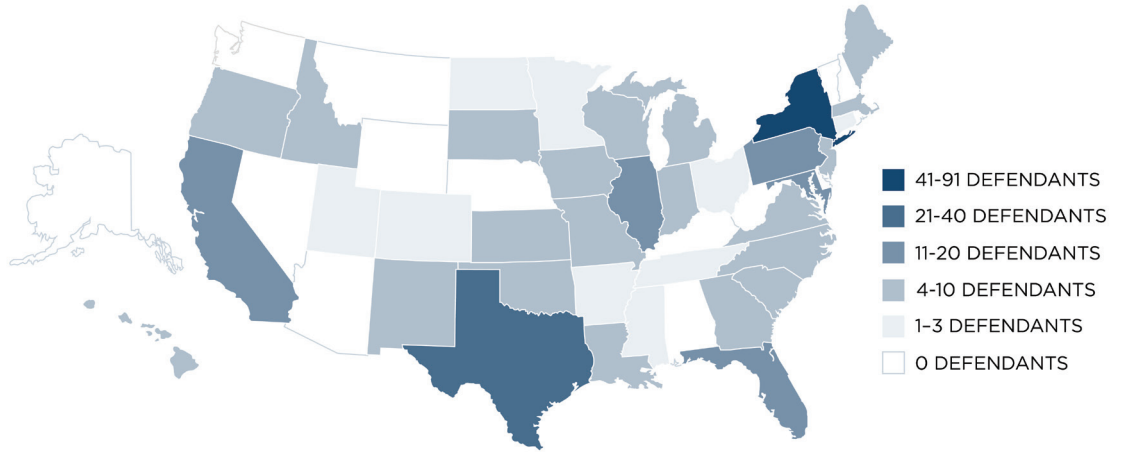
346  
CONVICTIONS



135  
MONTHS PRISON SENTENCE, ON AVERAGE

26  
MONTHS TO RESOLVE CHARGES, ON AVERAGE

## NEW CRIMINAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING DEFENDANTS

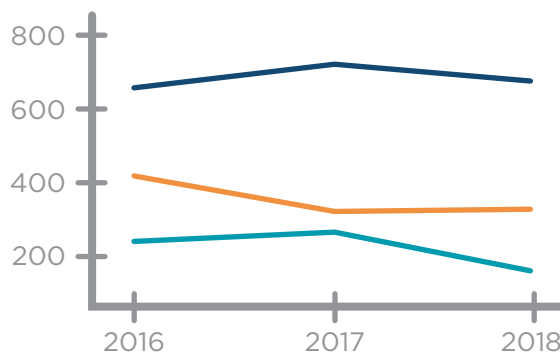


## CIVIL CASES

Plaintiffs filed only **31** new civil human trafficking suits in federal courts nationwide. Of the new civil cases, **87.1%** were labor trafficking cases and **12.9%** were sex trafficking cases.

## CRIMINAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASES

NEW CASES ACTIVE CASES CONVICTIONS



## NEW CRIMINAL CASES

4.7% LABOR TRAFFICKING



**LIMITATIONS:** The Report's findings are not a prevalence estimate of human trafficking in the United States but instead serve as an objective summary of what the federal system has done to address trafficking. The Report does not capture data from state prosecutions, state civil suits, or unreported human trafficking cases.

The HUMAN TRAFFICKING INSTITUTE

**THE HUMAN TRAFFICKING INSTITUTE** exists to decimate modern slavery at its source by empowering police and prosecutors to stop traffickers. Working inside criminal justice systems, the Institute provides the embedded experts, world-class training, investigative resources, and evidence-based research necessary to free victims.