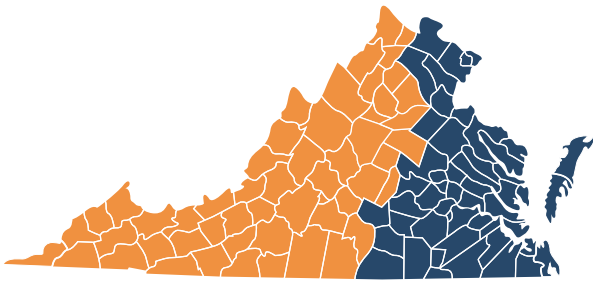
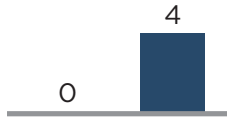


STATE SUMMARY: VIRGINIA

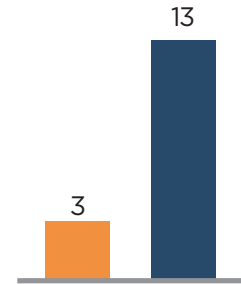


WESTERN DISTRICT
EASTERN DISTRICT

NEW CRIMINAL CASES BY DISTRICT



CONVICTIONS BY DISTRICT



HOW DOES YOUR STATE STACK UP?



NEW CRIMINAL CASES

Virginia initiated **4** new criminal human trafficking cases in 2018, ranking it 11th in the nation for number of new cases.



ACTIVE CRIMINAL CASES

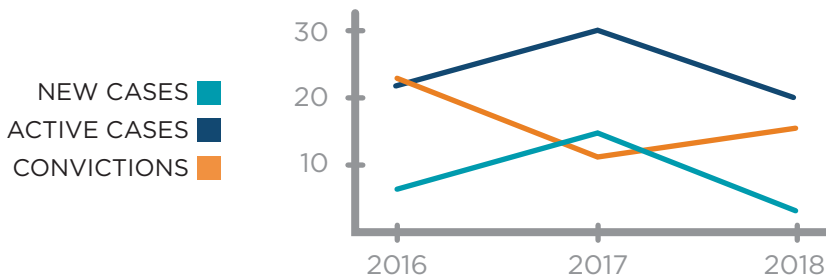
Virginia had **20** criminal human trafficking cases active in 2018, ranking it 9th in the nation for number of active cases.



CONVICTIONS

Virginia convicted **16** defendants in human trafficking cases in 2018, ranking it 6th in the nation for number of defendants convicted.

CRIMINAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASES



ACTIVE CRIMINAL CASES

5% LABOR TRAFFICKING



RESTITUTION



Virginia ordered **5** defendants to pay restitution in 2018, ranking it 6th in the nation for restitution orders.



5 defendants ordered to pay restitution out of **15** convicted defendants.*

PERCENTAGE OF CONVICTED DEFENDANTS ORDERED TO PAY RESTITUTION



*1 of the convicted defendants was in a case where the government did not name a trafficking victim in the charging instrument. This conviction has been excluded for purposes of restitution calculations, as it is uncommon for federal courts to order restitution in a case where the government does not identify a trafficking victim (e.g., sting operation cases).

NEW CRIMINAL LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES

Virginia was **1** out of **49** states and territories that failed to initiate a criminal labor trafficking prosecution in 2018.

Nationally, the most common type of exploited labor in labor trafficking cases active in 2018 was domestic work. Over half of the active labor trafficking cases involved a defendant using threats of deportation to coerce labor or services.



