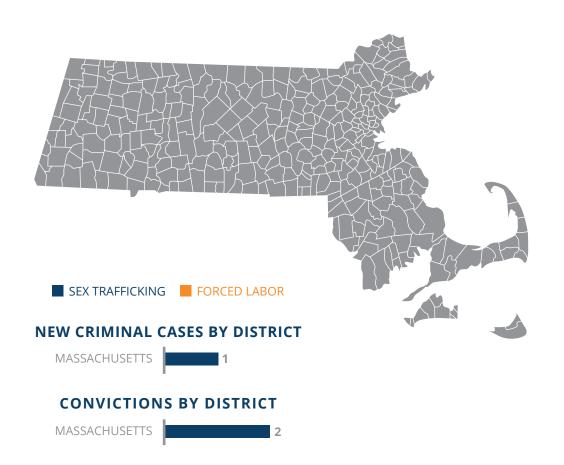
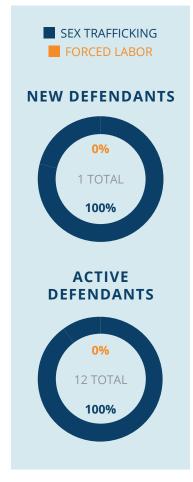


#### **MASSACHUSETTS STATE REPORT**









100%
defendants were sentenced to a term of imprisonment.

32
months was the average

RESTITUTION

0%

(0 of 0) of defendants (in cases w/ at least one ID'ed victim) ordered to pay restitution.

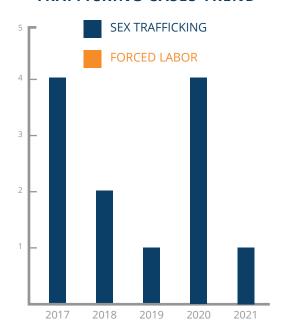
\*certain defendants are excluded

because defendants were convicted

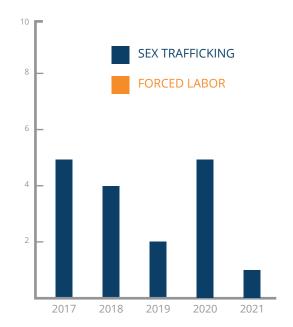
in 2 cases without identified victims

sex trafficking case charged outside of the **Trafficking Victims Protection Act** 

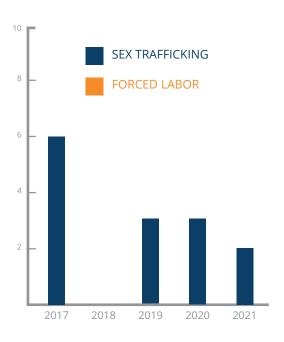
## NEW CRIMINAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASES TREND



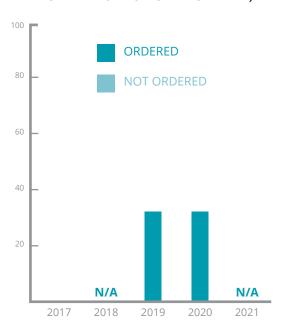
# NEW CRIMINAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING DEFENDANTS TREND



#### **CONVICTIONS TREND**



### RESTITUTION TRENDS (% DEFS ORDERED TO PAY RESTITUTION EACH YEAR)



**METHODOLOGY:** The 2021 Federal Human Trafficking Report includes every federal human trafficking prosecution filed within the year involving a crime within Chapter 77 of the U.S. Code, as well as human trafficking cases charged or resolved outside of Chapter 77 if there was substantial evidence of compelled or coerced labor, services, or commercial sex. HTI compiled this Report through a comprehensive examination of public court documents in federal human trafficking cases, as well as a detailed review of news stories and government press releases. Data within the State Reports are consistent with the 2021 Report's methodology.

**SCOPE:** The Report's findings are not a prevalence estimate of human trafficking in the United States, but instead serve as an objective summary of the federal response to combat human trafficking. The Report does not capture data from state prosecutions, state civil suits, or unreported human trafficking cases.

